

Confidential

Questionnaire ID: /_/_/_/_/_/_/_/_/_/_

2014 African Peer Review Mechanism (APRM)**Kenya National Sample Survey****Household Questionnaire**

IDENTIFICATION			
HH01. CLUSTER (EA) NAME.....		HH02. CLUSTER NUMBER: _____	
HH03. HOUSEHOLD NUMBER: _____			
HH04. COUNTY			
HH05. SUB-COUNTY (DISTRICT)			
HH06. RESIDENCE (Rural = 1, Urban = 2) _____			
HH07. INTERVIEWER		HH08. SUPERVISOR	HH09. FIELD EDITOR
_____ NAME : _____ CODE		_____ NAME : _____ CODE	_____ NAME : _____ CODE
_____ / _____ / _____ DD MM YY		_____ / _____ / _____ / _____ / _____ / _____ DD MM YY DD MM YY	

INTERVIEWER VISITS		
VISIT 1	VISIT 2	FINAL VISIT
DATE _____ / _____ / _____ DD MM YY	DATE _____ / _____ / _____ DD MM YY	DATE _____ / _____ / _____ DD MM YY
TIME: START: _____:_____	TIME: START: _____:_____	TIME: START: _____:_____
STOP: _____:_____	STOP: _____:_____	STOP: _____:_____
**RESULT	**RESULT	**RESULT
NEXT VISIT DATE: _____ / _____ / _____ DDMMYY	NEXT VISIT DATE: _____ / _____ / _____ DDMMYY	
TIME: _____:_____	TIME: _____:_____	
**Result Of HH Interview: 1. COMPLETED 2. NO HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OR NO COMPETENT RESPONDENT AT HOME 3. ENTIRE HOUSEHOLD ABSENT FOR EXTENDED PERIOD OF TIME 4. POSTPONED 5. REFUSED 6. DWELLING VACANT OR ADDRESS NOT A DWELLING 7. DWELLING DESTROYED 8. DWELLING NOT FOUND 9. OTHERS SPECIFY.....		TOTAL NO. OF VISITS: _____ HH10: FINAL INTERVIEW RESULT: _____
HH11. NAME OF RESPONDENT: _____ LINE NUMBER: _____		
FOR OFFICE USE		
<i>The following section will be filled in office during data entry:</i>		
DATA MANAGER: _____ NAME CODE	DATA KEYED BY: _____ NAME CODE	
_____ / _____ / _____ DD MM YY	_____ / _____ / _____ DD MM YY	

Section 1: Household Demographic Information

Please give information about members who **usually** live in your household starting with the household head.

HH12 Line No.	HH 13 Name	HH 14 What is the relationship of 'NAME' to head of household 01 Head 02 Wife/Husband/Partner 03 Son Or Daughter 04 Son-In-Law Or Daughter-In-Law 05 Grandchild 06 Parent 07 Parent-In-Law 08 Brother Or Sister 09 Co-Wife 10 Other Relative 11 Adopted/Foster/Step-child 12 Non Relative 13 DK	HH 15 What is the sex of 'NAME' ? 1. Male 2. Female	HH16 How old is 'NAME'? (Age in yrs)	HH 17 What is 'NAME'S' marital status? (Administer to all members of age 12 and above) 1 Married 2 Single 3 Divorced 4 Separated 5 Widowed	HH 18 What is 'NAME' highest level of education reached?:(Administer to all members of age 3 and above) 1.Pre-primary 2.Primary 3.Secondary 4.Middle Level college 5. University 6.Post-Primary,Vocational 7. Don't Know 8. None	HH 19 What is 'NAME' religion? 1. Catholic 2. Protestant 3. Muslim 4. Hindus 5. Traditional 6. No Religion 7. Others (Specify)	HH 20 What is 'NAME' Employment Status (Administer to all members of age 15 and above) 1 Subsistence Farmer 2 Pastoralist 3 Employed (Formal) 4 Employed (Informal) 5 Unemployed 6 Business (Include: 7 Home Maker 8 Student 9 Other (Specify)	HH 21 Can 'NAME' Read and Write in any language (Administer to members aged 6 years and above) 1. Can read but not write 2. Can partially read and write 3. Can read and write well 4. Cannot read and write at all 5. DK
01		0	1						
02									
03									
04									
05									
06									
07									
08									
09									
10									
11									
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14									

Continuation of Household demographic information

HH12 Line No.	HH 13 Name	HH 14 What is the relationship of 'NAME' to head of household 01 Head 02 Wife/Husband/Partner 03 Son Or Daughter 04 Son-In-Law Or Daughter-In-Law 05 Grandchild 06 Parent 07 Parent-In-Law 08 Brother Or Sister 09 Co-Wife 10 Other Relative 11 Adopted/Foster/Step-child 12 Non Relative 13 DK	HH 15 What is the sex of 'NAME' ? 1. Male 2. Female	HH16 How old is 'NAME'? (Age in yrs)	HH 17 What is 'NAME'S' marital status? (Administer to all members of age 12 and above) 1 Married 2 Single 3 Divorced 4 Separated 5 Widowed	HH 18 What is 'NAME' highest level of education reached:?(Administer to all members of age 3 and above) 1.Pre-primary 2.Primary 3.Secondary 4.Middle Level college 5. University 6.Post-Primary,Vocational 7. Don't Know 8. None	HH 19 What is 'NAME' religion? 8. Catholic 9. Protestant 10. Muslim 11. Hindu 12. Traditional 13. No Religion 14. Others (Specify)	HH 20 What is 'NAME' Employment Status (Administer to all members of age 15 and above) 10Subsistence Farmer 11Pastoralist 12Employed (Formal) 13Employed (Informal) 14Unemployed 15Business (Include: 16Home Maker 17Student 18Other (Specify)	HH 21 Can 'NAME' Read and Write in any language (Administer to members aged 6 years and above) 1. Can read but not write 2. Can partially read and write 3. Can read and write well 4. Cannot read and write at all 5. DK
15									
16									
17									
18									
19									
20									
21									
22									
23									
24									
25									
ARE THERE ANY OTHER PERSONS LIVING HERE – EVEN IF THEY ARE NOT MEMBERS OF YOUR FAMILY OR DO NOT HAVE PARENTS LIVING IN THIS HOUSEHOLD INCLUDING CHILDREN AT SCHOOL? <i>If yes, insert name and complete form. Insert appropriately</i>									

Section 2: Socio-Economic Development

Objective 1: Promote and accelerate broad based sustainable Socio-economic Development

2.1. Are there any projects/facilities in this locality providing the following services? (*Read out the services to the respondent*)

1. Yes 2. No. 3. Don't Know (*If No or Don't Know for all, skip to Q.2.12*)

	Project	Facilities
a. Education	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. Health	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Water and sanitation....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. Electricity.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. Financial services.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f. Roads.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
g. ICT services.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
h. Agricultural services	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

2.2. If yes, are you aware of how the resources used to set up these projects/facilities are mobilized? 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't Know (*If No or Don't Know for all, skip to Q.2.4*)

a. Education.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. Health	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Water and sanitation...	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. Electricity.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. Financial services.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
f. Roads.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
g. ICT Services.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
h. Agricultural services	<input type="checkbox"/>

2.3. If you are aware, indicate the sources of financing for these projects/facilities as follows:
(Tick all that apply)

	Government	Development partner	NGO	Community	other (Specify)
a. Education	<input type="checkbox"/>				
b. Health	<input type="checkbox"/>				
c. Water and sanitation..	<input type="checkbox"/>				
d. Electricity.....	<input type="checkbox"/>				
e. Financial services.....	<input type="checkbox"/>				
f. Roads.....	<input type="checkbox"/>				
g. ICT Services.....	<input type="checkbox"/>				
h. Agricultural services.	<input type="checkbox"/>				

2.4. If you are not aware of how the resources used in establishing the projects/facilities are mobilized, what is the reason? *(Multiple choices allowed. Separate multiple responses with comas. Insert appropriate code or codes)*

1. Not interested
2. Not informed
3. Not given an opportunity to participate
4. Lack the capacity to be involved
5. Other (specify)

a. Education	<input type="text"/>
b. Health	<input type="text"/>
c. Water and sanitation..	<input type="text"/>
d. Electricity.....	<input type="text"/>
e. Financial services.....	<input type="text"/>
f. Roads.....	<input type="text"/>
g. ICT Services.....	<input type="text"/>
h. Agricultural services	<input type="text"/>

2.5. Are you aware of how the resources for maintenance of these projects/facilities are mobilized?

1. Yes 2. No (If No, skip to Q. 2.12)

2.6. If Yes, indicate the sources of finance for maintaining these facilities as follows:
 ((Tick all that apply))

	Government	Dev. Partners	NGO	Community	Other
a. Education	<input type="checkbox"/>				
b. Health	<input type="checkbox"/>				
c. Water and sanitation...	<input type="checkbox"/>				
d. Electricity.....	<input type="checkbox"/>				
e. Financial services.....	<input type="checkbox"/>				
f. Roads.....	<input type="checkbox"/>				
g. ICT Services.....	<input type="checkbox"/>				
h. Agricultural services	<input type="checkbox"/>				

2.7. How do you rate the performance of the different stakeholders in the provision of these services: *Ranking: 1. Excellent 2. Good 3. Fair 4. Poor 5. Very poor 6. Don't Know*

	Government	Development partner	NGO	Community	other (Specify)
a. Education	<input type="checkbox"/>				
b. Health	<input type="checkbox"/>				
c. Water and sanitation...	<input type="checkbox"/>				
d. Electricity.....	<input type="checkbox"/>				
e. Financial services.....	<input type="checkbox"/>				
f. Roads.....	<input type="checkbox"/>				
g. ICT Services.....	<input type="checkbox"/>				
h. Agricultural services	<input type="checkbox"/>				

2.8. How would you rate the role of the community in setting up these projects/facilitates: (**Read out the Options to the respondent**)

Ranking: 1. Very active 2. Active 3. Moderate 4. Weak 5. Very weak 6. Don't Know

- a. Education
- b. Health
- c. Water and sanitation...
- d. Electricity.....
- e. Financial services.....
- f. Roads.....
- g. ICT Services.....
- h. Agricultural services..

2.9. How would you rate the role of the community in the maintenance of these projects/facilities? (**Read out the options to the respondent**)

Ranking: 1. Very active 2. Active 3. Moderate 4. Weak 5. Very weak 6. Don't Know

- a. Education.....
- b. Health
- c. Water and sanitation....
- d. Electricity.....
- e. Financial services.....
- f. Roads.....
- g. ICT Services.....
- h. Agricultural services.....

2.10. Who is responsible for the daily management of these projects/facilities? (**Read out the options to the respondent and tick all that apply**)

	Government	Dev. Partners	NGO	Community	Other
a. Education	<input type="checkbox"/>				
b. Health	<input type="checkbox"/>				
c. Water and sanitation...	<input type="checkbox"/>				
d. Electricity.....	<input type="checkbox"/>				
e. Financial services....	<input type="checkbox"/>				
f. Roads.....	<input type="checkbox"/>				
g. ICT Services.....	<input type="checkbox"/>				
h. Agricultural services	<input type="checkbox"/>				

2.11. How would you rate the quality of services from these facilities? (**Read out the options to the respondent and rate appropriately**)

Ranking: 1. Excellent 2. Good 3. Fair 4. Poor 5. Very poor 6. Don't Know

a. Education.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. Health	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Water and sanitation..	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. Electricity.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. Financial services....	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Roads.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. ICT Services.....	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. Agricultural services..	<input type="checkbox"/>

2.12. Do you have any opportunities to influence the decisions regarding the provision of basic social services like education, health water and sanitation, electricity and infrastructure in your community? 1. Yes 2. No. (If No to all, skip to Q.2.17)

- a. Education.....
- b. Health
- c. Water and sanitation..
- d. Electricity.....
- b. Financial services.....
- c. Roads.....
- d. ICT Services.....
- e. Agricultural services..

2.13. If Yes, what ways do you use to influence? (Tick all that apply)

- a. By lobbying through elected officials.....
- b. By lobbying through government officials.....
- c. Taking part in Development planning.....
- d. Voting at community development meetings.....
- e. Other (specify)

2.14. In your opinion, do you think that the presence of these facilities/projects have contributed to the strengthening of the capacity of the community to manage and sustain them?

1. Yes 2. No (If No skip to 2.16)

2.15. If yes, how has the projects/facilities strengthened community capacity? (Tick all that apply)

- a. Training.....
- b. Exchange programs/tours...
- c. Hands on experience.....
- d. Other (specify) _____

2.16. In general, how would you rate the level of community participation in establishing these projects/facilities?

Rankings: 1. Very high 2. High 3. Moderate 4. Poor 5. Very Poor 6. Don't Know

2.17. Are you aware of any community-based/Faith Based Organizations in your locality?

1. Yes 2. No (If No, skip to Q.2.19)

2.18. What services do they provide? (Read out the services to the respondent and tick all that apply)

a. Education.....

b. Health

c. Water and sanitation.....

d. Electricity.....

e. Financial services.....

f. Other (specify)

2.19. How do you agree with the following statement "CBOs enable the members to assert their rights and identify their needs"

RATINGS: 1. Strongly Agree, 2. Agree 3. Somewhat Agree 4 Neither Agree nor Disagree 5. Somewhat Disagree 6. Disagree 7. Strongly Disagree 8. Don't Know

2.20. Are there farmers associations in your locality?

1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't Know (If No or DK, skip to Q.2.23)

2.21. If yes, which types of associations are they (Tick all that apply)?

a. Cooperative societies.....

b. Common interest groups...

c. Self help groups.....

d. Input supply associations...

e. Others specify_____

2.22. What services do these associations provide (*Tick all that apply*)?

- a. Extension services.....
- b. Input supply.....
- c. Marketing.....
- d. Value addition.....
- e. Others specify_____

2.23. In your view, does your locality have any of the following environmental problems? (*Read out the problems to the respondent*) 1.Yes 2.No (*If No for all Skip to 2.25*)

- a. Soil erosion.....
- b. Deforestation.....
- c. Lack of riverbank protection.....
- d. Over-extraction of water sources.....
- e. Sand harvesting.....
- f. Overgrazing.....
- g. Interference with wetlands.....
- h. Noise pollution.....
- i. Air pollution.....
- j. Garbage and waste disposal
- k. Others specify_____

2.24. Please mention any method(s) being used to mitigate the environmental problems above (*Tick all that apply*)

- a. Construction of soil conservation structures.
- b. Planting of trees.....
- c. Protection of riverbanks
- d. Minimize overgrazing.....
- e. Preserve wetlands.....
- f. Enforcement of Environmental laws
- g. Others *Specify*_____

Objective 2: Encourage broad based participation in development

2.25. In your opinion, between the National and County Government, who is responsible for the provision of the following basic services? (**Multiple choices allowed. Separate multiple responses with comas. Insert appropriate code or codes**)

1. National Government 2. County Government 3. DK

- a. Health
- b. Pre-primary Education.....
- c. Primary education.....
- d. Secondary education
- e. Tertiary education.....
- f. Housing.....
- g. Water and sanitation.....
- h. Agricultural Services.....

2.26. At what levels is the community involved in the provision of services and development projects? (**Tick all that apply**)

- a. Conceptualization of ideas
- b. Mobilization of resources.....
- c. Allocation of resources.....
- d. Planning and prioritization.....
- e. Implementation
- f. Maintenance.....
- g. Not involved at all.....
- h. Don't Know.....

2.27. What in your opinion should be done to promote the participation of the community in development projects? (*Tick all that apply*)

- a. Community sensitization.....
- b. Community mobilization e.g baraza.....
- c. Involvement of the community in identification of projects.....
- d. Involving the community in decision making.....
- e. Involve the community in the budgeting process.....
- f. Ensure the community is involved in project implementation.....
- g. Involvement in monitoring and evaluation.....
- h. Other (Specify)_____

Objective 3: Poverty, Unemployment and Inequality

2.28. What are the sources of livelihoods for your household? Rank them in order of importance. (*Read out the sources to the respondent*)

Rankings: 1. Very important, 2. Important, 3. Moderately important, 4. Less important 5. not important

- | | <i>Tick if Source</i> | <i>Rank source ticked</i> |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| a. Subsistence agriculture..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| b. Commercial agriculture..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| c. Livestock farming..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| d. Small and Medium Enterprise (SME) | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| e. Formal employment..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| f. Informal Employment..... | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| g. Unpaid family worker | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| h. Others (specify)_____ | <input type="checkbox"/> | <input type="checkbox"/> |

2.29. Please rate how the importance of these sources of livelihood you have mentioned have changed in the last five years.

*Rankings: 1. Increased significantly 2. Increased moderately 3. Remained constant
4. Declined moderately 5. Declined significantly*

- a. Subsistence agriculture
- b. Commercial agriculture.....
- c. Livestock farming.....
- d. Small and Medium Enterprises
- e. Formal employment
- f. Informal Employment.....
- g. Unpaid family worker
- h. Others (specify).....

2.30. How would you rate the impact of activities in each of the following sectors on people’s welfare in your community in the last five years? **(Read out the sectors to the respondent and rate appropriately)**

Ratings: 1. Very significant; 2. Significant; 3 moderate; 4. Weak; 5. none. 6. Don’t Know

- a. Subsistence Agriculture
- b. Commercial Agriculture.....
- c. Small and Medium Enterprise.....
- d. Formal Employment
- e. Informal Employment.....
- f. Infrastructure
- g. Finance.....
- h. Others (specify).....

2.31. How would you rate the effects of socio-economic reforms undertaken by the National government over the last five years on the following categories of people in your community? **(Read out the categories to the respondent and rate appropriately)**

*Rankings: 1. Very Significant; 2. significant; 3. moderate; 4. weak; 5. None/ No benefits
6. Don't Know*

- a. The landless.....
- b. Subsistence farmers.....
- c. The pastoralists.....
- d. Unskilled casual workers.....
- e. Female-headed households...
- f. People with disabilities.....
- g. The youth
- h. Gender inequality.....

2.32. How would you rate the changes with respect to access to the following services in the last five years? **(Read out the services to the respondent and rate appropriately)**

Rankings: 1. Increased significantly; 2. Increased moderately; 3. Remained constant; 4. Declined moderately; 5. Declined significantly; 6. Don't Know

- a. Education.....
- b. Health.....
- c. Water and sanitation
- d. Productive resources such as land
- e. Credit Facility/Capital.....
- f. Employment.....
- g. Other income earning opportunities
- h. Information.....
- i. Market.....
- j. Agricultural Inputs.....
- k. Proper housing.....
- l. Telephone.....
- m. Internet.....
- n. Computers.....
- o. Electricity.....
- p. Roads.....

2.33. What is the main challenge you face in accessing these services? (**Read out the services to the respondent. Multiple choices allowed. Separate multiple responses with comas. Insert appropriate code or codes**)

Rankings: 1. Lack of finance; 2. Very far from source, 3. Not aware where to get 4. Poor quality of service, 5. No challenge 6. Not Applicable 7. Ignorance 8. Others Specify.....

- a. Education,.....
- b. Health,.....
- c. Water and sanitation
- d. Productive resources such as land.....
- e. Credit Facility/Capital.....
- f. Employment
- g. Other Income earnings opportunity.....
- h. Information
- i. Market.....
- j. Agricultural Inputs.....
- k. Decent housing.....
- l. Telephone.....
- m. Internet.....
- n. Computers.....
- o. Electricity.....
- p. Roads.....

2.34. In your view, how would you rate the general change in your welfare in the last five years?

Ratings: 1. Improved significantly 2. Improved 3. Remained same 4. Declined 5. Declined significantly

2.35. What in your view needs to be done to improve people’s access to basic social services such as education, health, water and sanitation, housing, agriculture and ICT? *(Tick appropriately)*

Needs	Basic services					
	Education	health	Water and sanitation	Housing	Agriculture	ICT
1. Improve funding						
2. Timely disbursement of funds						
3. Stakeholders involvement in management						
4. Training the management committee						
5. Elimination of corruption						
6. Employment of addition workforce						
7. Target the needy areas						
8. Other (specify)						

I. Education

2.36. Are you satisfied with the current government policies on primary education?

1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't Know *(If Yes or DK, skip to Q.2.38)*

2.37. If No, what are the reasons? *(Tick all that apply)*

- a. Expensive.....
- b. Poor quality of education...
- c. Too long period
- d. Over loaded
- e. Inadequate schools.....
- f. Inadequate teachers
- g. Inadequate facilities.....
- h. Others, specify.....

2.38. Are you satisfied with the current government policies on secondary education?

1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't Know *(If Yes or DK, skip to Q.2.40)*

2.39. If no, what are the reasons? (*Tick all that apply*)

- a. Expensive.....
- b. Poor quality of education..
- c. Too long period
- d. Overloaded
- e. Inadequate schools.....
- f. Inadequate teachers.....
- g. Inadequate facilities.....
- h. Others, specify.....

2.40. Are you satisfied with the current government policies on middle level college education?

1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't Know (*If Yes or DK, skip to Q.2.42*)

2.41. If no, what are the reasons? (*Tick all that apply*)

- a. Expensive.....
- b. Poor quality of education..
- c. Too long period
- d. Over loaded
- e. Inadequate Colleges.....
- f. Inadequate tutors/lecturers.....
- g. Inadequate facilities.....
- h. Others, specify.....

2.42. Are you satisfied with the current government policies on University education?

1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't Know (*if Yes or DK, skip to Q.2.44*)

2.43. If no, what are the reasons? (*Tick all that apply*)

- 1. Expensive.....
- 2. Poor quality of education.....
- 3. Too long period
- 4. Over loaded
- 5. Inadequate universities.....
- 6. Inadequate Lecturers.....
- 7. Inadequate facilities.....
- 8. Others, specify.....

2.44. In your view is the government doing enough to improve the education system in the country?

1. Yes 2. No 3. DK

II. Health

2.45. Where do you **often** receive healthcare?

(*Tick all that apply*)

	Government	Private	Mission	NGO	Other
1. Hospital	<input type="checkbox"/>				
2. Health centre.....	<input type="checkbox"/>				
3. Dispensary.....	<input type="checkbox"/>				
4. Other (specify) _____	<input type="checkbox"/>				

2.46. How would you rate the quality of services provided by the facilities mentioned?

Rankings: 1. Very good 2. Good 3. Moderate 4. Poor 5. Very poor

	Government	Private	Mission	NGO	Other
1. Hospital.....	<input type="checkbox"/>				
2. Health centre	<input type="checkbox"/>				
3. Dispensary.....	<input type="checkbox"/>				
4. Other (specify) _____	<input type="checkbox"/>				

2.47. How would you rate the cost sharing policy in the health sector?

Ratings: 1. Very good 2. Good 3. Fair 4. Poor 5. Very poor 6. Don't know

2.48. How do you rate the performance of the government in dealing with the following diseases /problems in Kenya in the last five years? (**Read out the diseases to the respondent and rate appropriately**)

Ratings: 1. Very Good, 2. Good, 3. Fair, 4. Poor, 5. Very poor 6. Don't Know

No	Disease/Problem	Rank
1.	Infant mortality	
2.	Maternal Mortality	
3.	HIV/AIDS	
4.	Malaria	
5.	Pneumonia	
6.	Cancer	
7.	Diabetes and High Blood Pressure	
8.	Other diseases (specify)	

III. Clean drinking water

2.49. What is the **main** source of drinking water for members of your household? (**Tick one only**)

- 1. Piped water (in dwelling).....
- 2. Piped water in compound/plot
- 3. Public tap.....
- 4. Borehole.....
- 5. Open well in compound.....
- 6. Open public well.....
- 7. Covered well in compound.....
- 8. Covered public well.....
- 9. Spring.....
- 10. River/stream.....
- 11. Dam/lake.....
- 12. Pond.....
- 13. Rain water
- 14. Bottled water.....
- 15. Other (specify).....

2.50. Do you treat your drinking water before using it?

1. Yes 2. No

2.51. How do you rate the performance of the government in ensuring access to clean drinking water?

Rankings: 1. Very Good 2. Good 3. Fair 4. Poor 5. Very poor 6. Don't Know

IV. Sanitation

2. 52. What kind of toilet facility does your household use? (*Tick one only*)

- 1. Flush toilet
- 2. Traditional pit toilet.....
- 3. Ventilated improved pit latrine....
- 4. Bush/field
- 5. No facility
- 6. Other (specify) _____

2.53. How do you rate the performance of the government in ensuring access to proper and hygienic sanitation?

Rankings: 1. Very Good, 2. Good, 3. Fair, 4. poor. 5. Very poor 6. DK

V. Energy

2.54. What type of energy does your household **mainly** use for cooking? (*Tick one only*)

- 1. Electricity.....
- 2. Lpg/natural gas.....
- 3. Biogas.....
- 4. Paraffin/kerosene.....
- 5. Coal, lignite.....
- 6. Charcoal from wood.....
- 7. Firewood straw.....
- 8. Dung.....
- 9. Other (specify).....

2.55. What type of energy does your household **mainly** use for lighting? (*Tick one only*)

- 1. Electricity.....
- 2. Lpg/natural gas.....
- 3. Biogas.....
- 4. Paraffin/kerosene.....
- 5. Coal, lignite.....
- 6. Charcoal from wood.....
- 7. Firewood straw.....
- 8. Dung.....
- 9. Solar.....
- 10. Other (specify) _____

2.56. How do you rate the performance of the government in ensuring access to affordable energy for domestic use?

Rankings: 1. Very Good, 2. Good, 3. Fair, 4. Poor, 5. Very poor. 6. Don't Know

VI. Housing

2.57. What is the nature of ownership of the **main** dwelling in which your household lives? (*Tick one only*)

- a. Owner occupier.....
- b. Rented/leased
- c. Employer provided.....
- d. Squatting.....
- e. Others (specify) _____

2.58. What is the **dominant** construction material of the **main** dwelling unit?

Codes: 1. Iron sheet, 2.Tiles, 3. Grass thatched/makuti, 4. Tin, 5. Mud, 6. Cow dung 7. Stone, 8.Cement, 9.Wooden, 10.Polythene. 11.Bricks 12. Other (specify)

Other specify

- 1. Roofing material... _____
- 2. Wall material _____
- 3. Floor material _____

2.59. How do you rate the performance of the government in ensuring adequate housing?

Rankings: 1. Very Good, 2. Good, 3. Fair, 4. Poor, 5. Very poor.

VII. Land

2.60. Does your household own land in Kenya?

1. Yes, 2. No (If No, skip to Q.2.62)

2.61. If yes, what is the land tenure system?

Codes: 1. Freehold 2. Leasehold 3. Trust land 4. Communal Land 5. Other (specify)

VIII. ICT

2.62. Does your household have access to the following facilities? (**Read out the facilities to the respondent**)

1. Yes, 2. No

- 1. Telephone or mobile phone....
- 2. Internet.....
- 3. Computer facilities.....

IX. Social Protection

2.63. Are you aware of any programmes/ assistance that the government has put in place to uplift the living standards of the elderly, disabled, single parents, orphans and vulnerable children and marginalized groups;

1. Yes, 2. No (If No, skip to Q.2.65)

2.64. If yes, please rank the effectiveness of these initiatives in uplifting the living standards of the following groups. **(Read out the special groups to the respondent and rank appropriately)**
Rankings: 1. Very Good, 2. Good, 3. Fair, 4. Poor, 5. Very poor 6. DK.

Special Groups	Rank
Elderly	
Persons with Disability	
Single parents	
Orphans and Vulnerable children	
Marginalized groups	

2.65. How do you rate the performance of the government in poverty reduction?

Rankings: 1. Very Good, 2. Good, 3. Fair, 4. Poor, 5. Very poor.

Objective 4: Progress towards gender equality, in particularly equal access to education for girls at all levels.

2.66. As far as you know, is there a problem of gender inequality in your Community?

1. Yes 2. No (If No, skip to Q2.68)

2.67. If yes, how is this problem manifested? **(Tick all that apply)**

- a. Girls are not enrolled in school same way as boys.....
- b. Girls drop out of school more frequently than boys.....
- c. Women cannot own land.....
- d. Women do not participate in decision making bodies.....
- e. Women are employed in less remunerative jobs than men.....
- f. Other (Specify).....

2.68. How would you rate the country’s performance in reducing gender inequality in the following key areas in the last five years? (**Read out the key areas to the respondent and rate appropriately**)

Rankings: 1. Very Good; 2. Good; 3. Fair, 4. Poor; 5. very poor. 6. Don’t know

- a. Political representation at the national assembly.....
- b. Political representation at the Senate.....
- c. Political representation at the county government level.
- d. Participation in community development committees..
- e. Participation at senior public employment levels.....
- f. Access to primary education.....
- g. Access to higher education and training
- h. Access to employment.....
- i. Access to maternal and child health care.....
- j. Access to land
- k. Access to credit/capital.....
- l. Access to Information.....

2.69 In your opinion, do you think there exist gender inequality in access to Education, employment, health and credit/productive capital? 1. Yes 2. No 3. DK (**If No or DK to all skip to section 3**)

- a. Education.....
- b. Employment.....
- c. Credit/productive Capital....
- d. Health.....

2.69. a). **(If yes in education)** What do you think should be done to reduce gender inequality in Access to education? **(Tick all that apply)**

- a. Ensure full implementation of the Bill of rights in the Constitution of Kenya, 2010.....
- b. Instituting mechanisms to deal with retrogressive cultures that discriminate against the girl child
- c. Provision of sanitary towels.....
- d. Construction of more girl schools to reduce the distance to the nearest school.....
- e. Reduce entry cut-off points to higher institutions of learning for the girl child.....
- f. Other (Specify) _____
- g. None.....

2.69. b) **(If yes in employment)** What do you think should be done to reduce gender inequality in the Access to employment Opportunities? **(Tick all that apply)**

- a. Ensure full implementation of the Bill of rights in the Constitution of Kenya, 2010
- b. Develop policies that will encourage women to acquire competitive skills.....
- c. Enforcement of laws that protect women at the workplace.....
- d. Sound policies that will ensure all inclusive economic growth.....
- e. Others (Specify)_____
- f. None.....

2.69. c) **(If yes in credit/Productive Capital)** What do you think should be done to reduce gender inequality in the Access to credit/Productive Capital? **Tick all that apply**

- a. Reduce the cost of borrowing (reduce interest rates, extended loan repayment period and other charges).....
- b. Expand the funds that provide capital to women.....
- c. Sensitization/capacity building on modalities of using credit to improve livelihoods.....
- d. Other (specify) _____
- e. None.....

2.69. d) **(If yes in health)** What do you think should be done to reduce gender inequality in the Access to proper health? **(Tick all that apply)**

- a. Ensure full implementation of the Bill of rights in the Constitution of Kenya, 2010.....
- b. Improve maternal health care.....
- c. Reduce corruption in health institutions.....
- d. Increase access to reproductive health services.....
- e. Other (Specify) _____
- f. None.....

Section 3: Economic Governance and Management

Objective I: Promoting macroeconomic policies that support sustainable development

3.1. In your judgment, how would you rate government performance in the past 5 years in dealing with the following issues on a scale of 1 to 5? (*Read out the issues to the respondent and rate appropriately*)

Ratings: 1.very good/excellent 2. Good 3. Fair 4. Poor 5. very poor 6. Don't Know

- a. Economic reforms
- b. Unemployment
- c. Disasters (e.g. floods, fire, famine)
- d. Management of County governments(since inception)
- e. Ensuring accountability and transparency
- f. Industrial disputes and labor issues (employee strikes)
- g. Roads
- h. Electricity
- i. Telecommunications.....
- j. Rail Transport.....
- k. Seaports.....
- l. Airports.....
- m. Climate change.....
- n. Land degradation
- o. Deforestation
- p. Pollution
- q. Land law reform
- r. Resettlement of IDPs
- s. Internal security
- t. Terrorism

3.2. How has your income changed over the past 5 years?

Ratings: 1 .Increased a lot 2. Increased 3. Not changed 4. Decreased 5. Decreased a lot

3.3. In your own judgment, what would you say about the value of money (Kenya shilling) over the past 5 years?

1 Increased a lot; 2 Increased; 3 Not changed; 4 Decreased;5 Decreased a lot

3.4. In your opinion, what would you say about the cost of living over the last 5 years based on prices of essential commodities (including flour, sugar, rent, among others)?

Ratings: 1. Increased Significantly 2. Increased 3. Not changed 4. Decreased 5. Decreased significantly

3.5. What would you say about your living standard/quality of life over the last 5 years?

Ratings: 1. Improved a lot 2. Improved 3. Not changed 4. Become worse 5. Become a lot worse

3.6. In your opinion, what would you say about the amount of tax you are paying now compared with 5 years ago?

Ratings: 1. A lot less 2. Less 3. Same as before 4. More 5. A lot more 6. Don't Know

3.7. Do you think the tax payers money is being put into better use now than 5 years ago?

1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't Know

3.8. Have you obtained any credit over the past 5 years?

1. Yes 2. No (If No, Go to Q.3.13)

3.9. If yes, what were the sources of credit, amount borrowed, interest paid and repayment period?

	Sources	Source of credit (Tick all that apply)	Amount Borrowed (State amount in KSH)	Interest paid (State amount in KSH)	Repayment Period (period in months)
a.	Bank				
b.	Micro credit institution				
c.	Money lender				
d.	Relative				
e.	Co-operatives				
f.	Friends				
g.	Government Funds (youth, women's funds)				
h.	Table Banking				
i.	Other (Specify)				

3.10. For what purpose did you borrow? (*Tick all that apply*)

- a. For business purposes.....
- b. For school fees.....
- c. For subsistence.....
- d. For building a house.....
- e. For medical care.....
- f. Other (Specify) _____

3.11. Did you require any collateral to access the loan?

Yes. 1 NO. 2 (if NO skip to 3.14)

3.12 What was the collateral? (*Tick all that apply*)

- a. Title deed.....
- b. Household items.....
- c. Log book.....
- d. Livestock.....
- e. Others (specify).....

3.13. (*If No to Q. 3.8*) What are the reasons why you have not borrowed? (*Tick all that apply.*)

- 1. Don't need the credit
- 2. Lack of collateral.....
- 3. Lack of guarantors.....
- 4. Lack of information on where one can borrow.....
- 5. Loan processing takes too long.....
- 6. Interest charged is high
- 7. Fear of default.....
- 8. Other (Specify)_____

3.14. Please provide information about access to credit over the past 5 years with respect to ease of obtaining credit;

Ratings: 1. Very easy; 2. Easy; 3. Can't tell; 4. Difficult; 5. Very difficult

3.15. How do you rate access to credit over the past five years with respect to distance to the financial institution (e.g. banks, micro credit institutions)

1. Very Near 2. Near 3. Can't tell; 4. Remained the same 5. Far 6. Very far

3.16. Please provide information about access to credit over the past 5 years with respect to the cost of credit (interest rates);

Ratings: 1. More affordable; 2. Less Affordable; 3. No change; 4. Don't know

3.17. How would you rate overall service delivery for the services you have received from the government over the last 5 years?

Ratings: 1. Improved a lot; 2. Improved; 3. No change; 4. Become worse; 5. Become a lot worse 6. Don't Know

3.18. How would you rate the time taken by public servants to provide the following services?

1. Too long 2. Long 3. Okay 4.Short 5. Don't know

- a. Issue national Identity Cards.....
- b. Driving license
- c. Birth and death certificates
- d. Passports
- e. Attend to patients in public hospitals.....
- f. Police response to criminal incidences
- g. Response to breakdown of public utilities (water, electricity etc)
- h. Other (specify)_____

3.19. How would you rate the county governments in your locality with regard to service delivery in the following areas?

Ratings: 1. Improved significantly 2. Improved 3. Fairly improved 4. Become worse 5.Became more worse 6. DK 7. Not applicable

- 1 Licensing of businesses
- 2 Maintenance of local markets.....
- 3 Provision for hawking facilities.....
- 4 Fire fighting.....
- 5 Planning of cities/towns.....
- 6 Water supply
- 7 Sewerage
- 8 Garbage collection
- 9 Housing (Building residential houses).....
- 10 Street lighting.....
- 11 Building and maintaining roads within the County's towns and Cities

3.20. Over the past 5 years, was your household affected by the following events/Disasters/Calamities? (**Read out the events/disasters/calamities to the respondent**)

1	2	3	4	5
Events /Disasters/Calamities	1. Yes 2. No (If No for all skip to Q 3.21)	Did you receive any assistance? 1. Yes 2. No (If No go to the next event with code 1 in column 2)	Who offered the Assistance? (Multiple choices allowed. Separate multiple responses with comas. Insert appropriate code or codes) 1. Government 2. NGOs 3. FBOs 4. Individuals 5. CBOs 6. Corporate organizations 7. Others Specify	Adequacy of assistance 1. Very adequate 2. Adequate 3. Fairly Adequate 4. Inadequate 5. Not Adequate at all
Floods				
Drought				
Famine				
Illness				
Drastic price increases of essential commodities (e.g. sugar)				
Fires				
Fluctuations in market prices of agricultural products (e.g. coffee, tea, sugarcane)				
Banning of commodity exports to traditional markets (e.g. fish exports to the EU, banning of miraa by UK government)				
Tribal clashes				
Theft of household assets/Robbery				
Other (specify) _____				

3.21. In your opinion, would you say that government response with regard to assisting victims of disasters/shocks over the past 5 years has?

Ratings: 1. Improved a lot 2. Improved 3. Not changed 4. Become worse 5. Become a lot worse 6. Don't Know 7. NA

3.22. In the event of the following disasters/shocks, how would you rate your level of vulnerability on a scale of 1 to 4? **(Read out the disaster/shocks to the respondent)**

1. Not at all vulnerable 2. Vulnerable to a small extent 3. Fairly vulnerable 4. Very vulnerable

- a. Floods.....
- b. Drought.....
- c. Famine.....
- d. Epidemic.....
- e. Drastic price increase of essential commodities (e.g. sugar).....
- f. Fires.....
- g. Fluctuations in market prices of agricultural products (e.g. coffee, tea, sugar cane)e.g. coffee).....
- h. Banning of commodities to traditional markets (e.g. fish exports to the EU, miraa to the UK).....
- i. Tribal clashes.....
- j. Theft of household assets.....
- k. Other (specify)_____

Objective 2: Implementing sound, transparent and predictable government economic policies

3.23. In your judgment, how would you rate the government’s effort to promote the growth of the following areas on a scale of 1 to 5, are they? **(Read out the areas to the respondent and rate appropriately)**

Ratings: 1. very adequate; 2 adequate; 3 Fairly adequate; 4 Inadequate; 5 Very inadequate 6. Don't Know

- a. Availability of agricultural inputs.....
- b. Affordability of agricultural inputs.....
- c. Accessibility of markets (infrastructure-roads).....
- d. Marketing/promotion of agricultural produce.....
- e. Access to agricultural extension services.....
- f. Expansion of area under irrigation.....
- g. Pest and disease control.....
- h. Storage of agricultural produce.....

- i. Access to credit (Farm and Jua Kali Artisans).....
- j. Marketing of products from Small and Micro enterprises (Jua Kali)
- k. Licensing of Small and Micro Enterprises (Jua Kali).....
- l. Marketing of livestock products.....

3.24. Do you save in a financial institution (i.e. in a bank, micro credit institutions, co-operatives)?

1. Yes 2. No (If No, go to Q.3.27)

3.25.If Yes, which of the following institution do you save with? (*Read out the institutions to the respondent and Tick all that apply*)

- a. Commercial Bank.....
- b. Micro credit institution.....
- c. SACCOs.....
- d. M-banking (mshwari,).....
- e. Table banking.....
- f. Insurance.....
- g. Other (specify)_____

3.26. What would you say about your saving rate over the past 5 years?

Ratings: 1. Increased a lot; 2. Increased; 3. Remained the same; 4. Decreased; 5. Decreased a lot

3.27. (*If No to Q. 3.24*) what are the reasons why you do not save? (*Tick all that apply*)

- a. Level of minimum deposit required.....
- b. Distance to the nearest financial institution.....
- c. I do not have extra money to save.....
- d. Other (Specify)_____

3.28. In your opinion, how would you rate the level of market levies charged by the county government on a scale of 1 to 5, Is it?

Ratings: 1. Very low; 2. Low; 3. Fair; 4. High; 5. Very high 6. Don't Know

Objective 3: Promoting sound public finance management

3.29. In your opinion, should the Member of Parliament be involved in the management of the Constituency Development Fund (CDF)?

1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't Know

3.30. What do you think of the composition of the CDF committee in terms of representing the interests of all constituents?

Ratings: 1. Fully representative; 2. Representative to a large extent; 3. Fairly representative 4. Representative to a small extent; 5. Not representative at all; 6. Don't Know

3.31. How would you rate the degree of transparency with which the Constituency Development Fund in your constituency is used, is it?

Ratings: 1. Fully transparent; 2. Fairly transparent; 3. Transparent to a small extent; 4. Not at all transparent; 5. Don't Know

3.32. In your opinion, would you say that the CDF is used to fund deserving and useful development projects in your community?

1. Yes 2.No 3. Can't tell

3.33. In your judgment, how adequate is the money given to your county by the National government?

Ratings: 1. Very adequate 2. Adequate 3. Fairly adequate 4. Inadequate 5. Not at all adequate 6. Don't Know

3.34. How do you rate the level to which county allocated funds are used in projects that improve the welfare of the people?

Ratings: 1. Fully Used 2. Used to a large extent 3. Used to moderate extent 4. Used to small extent 5. Not at all used 6. Don't Know

3.35. Do you have any knowledge of how planning and budgeting is carried out at the county level?

1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't Know

3.36. Have you ever participated in the identification/design/implementation or monitoring of any projects/activities funded by the county government?

1. Yes 2. No

3.37. Would you say that the following bursary funds in your Constituency are only awarded to those who deserve it? (**Read out the issues to the respondent**) 1. Yes 2. No 3. DK

- 1. Constituency Bursary Fund (CBF)
- 2. Constituency Development Fund (CDF)
- 3. Local Authority Transfer Fund (LATF)

3.38. How would you rate the degree to which you are informed about the development projects in your locality?

Ratings: 1. Fully informed 2. Informed to a large extent 3. Fairly informed 4. Informed to a small extent 5. Not at all informed

Objective 4: Fighting corruption and money laundering

3.39. Over the past 5 years, what would you say about corruption in the public sector?

Ratings: 1. Decreased a lot 2. Decreased 3. Remained the same 4. Increased 5. Increased a lot 6. Don't Know

3.40. Thinking about the public sector over the past five years, what would you say about corruption in the following departments? (**Read out the departments to the respondent**)

Ratings: 1. Decreased a lot; 2. Decreased; 3. Remained the same; 4. Increased; 5. Increased a lot; 6. Don't Know

- (a) Police department.....
- (b) Civil service.....
- (c) Immigration department.....
- (d) Licensing departments (County government, National Government institutions) .
- (e) Parastatals (e.g. Kenya Revenue Authority)
- (f) Public hospitals.....
- (g) Law courts.....
- (h) Public Schools/ colleges.....
- (i) Other (Specify) _____

3.41. How would you rate the frequency with which bribes are demanded for services rendered by the government officers over the last 5 years? (**If 1 or 5 skip to 3.43**)

1. Bribes are not demanded 2. Less frequently than before 3. Just as frequently as before 4. More frequently than before 5. Don't Know

3.42. If bribes are still being demanded, what would say about the amount demanded?
Ratings: 1. Increased significantly 2. Increased 3.Remained the same as before 4. Decreased
5. Decreased significantly

3.43. Are you aware of any anti-corruption campaign initiatives?
1. Yes 2. No (If No skip to 3.45)

3.44. If yes, have you participated in any of these initiatives?
1. Yes 2. No

Objective 5: Accelerating regional integration by participating in the harmonization of monetary, trade and investment policies

3.45. Which regional economic or political organizations are you aware of?
(Tick all that apply)

- a. East African Community (EAC).....
- b. COMESA.....
- c. IGAD.....
- d. African Union (AU).....
- e. Other (Specify)_____
- f. None

(If East African Community (EAC) is not mentioned, **SKIP to Section 4**)

3.46. In your judgment, which three of the following would you say are the major benefits as a result of the EAC co-operation? (Read out the benefits to the respondent. Tick and then Rank the three in order of importance with 1 being the most important and 3 being the least important)

	<i>Tick</i>	<i>Rank</i>
a. Variety of goods available.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. Reduced prices of commodities.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Increased job opportunities.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. Increased volume of trade.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. Improved security.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f. No Benefit.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
g. Other (specify)_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

3.47. In your opinion please rank the three major challenges arising from this co-operation? (**Tick and then Rank the three in order of magnitude of challenge with 1 being the biggest Challenge and 3 being the least challenge**)

	Tick	Rank
1 Loss of market share/competition	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2 Job losses to foreigners.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3 Increased insecurity.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4 Increased illicit trade (Smuggling).....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5 Mistrust among partner states.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6 Other (Specify)_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7 None.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

3.48. Based on these challenges and benefits, how would you rate the pace with which the government should move with regional co-operation initiatives?

Ratings: 1. Very fast; 2. Fast; 3. Fairly fast; 4. Slow; 5. Very slow

Section 4: Corporate Governance

Objective 1: Promoting an enabling environment and effective regulatory framework for business organizations and other entities

- 4.1. Do you own a business?
 1. Yes 2. No (*If No, skip to Question 4.7*)
- 4.2. If Yes, which is the **Main** type of business do you own?
 1. Jua Kali
 2. Kiosk
 3. Retail shop
 4. Wholesale shop
 5. Professional services
 6. Manufacturing
 7. Hawking
 8. Others (specify)
- 4.3. How did your business perform in 2013?
 Ratings: 1. Very Well 2. Well 3. Fair 4. Badly 5. Very Badly
- 4.4. Is your business better today than it was five years ago?
 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't Know/N/A (*If No or DK/NA, skip to Question 4.6*)
- 4.5. If Yes, give reasons why your business is better today than five years ago (*Tick all that apply*).
- a. More customers.....
- b. Better business environment.....
- c. Improved accessibility to credit.....
- d. Improved quality of employees.....
- e. Enhanced entrepreneurial skills.....
- f. Other (Specify).....

4.6. How do you rate the help you get to support your business from the following organizations? (**Read out the organizations to the respondent and rate appropriately**)
 1 Helps very much, 2 Helps much, 3 Helps moderately, 4. Helps a little, 5 Does not help
 6. Not Applicable

No	Institution	Rating
1	Bank	
2	Chamber of Commerce & Industry	
3	Manufacturers Association	
4	Consultants e.g. Lawyer, Investment Adviser, Auditor, Accountant etc.	
5	Business Associates	
6	National Government Officials	
7	County Government Officials	
8	Cooperative Officials	
9	Franchise Holder Support	
10	End Customer /Supplier Support	
11	Internet	
12	Others (specify)	

4.7. To what extent in your opinion do the following factors impact on business activities in your community? (**Read out the factors to the respondent and rate appropriately**)

1. Very high 2. High 3. Medium 4 Low 5. None 6. Don't Know

No	Area	Rating
1	Bank Interest charges	
2	Exchange rates	
3	High taxation rate and many taxes	
4	County Government business licensing and regulation, fees and charges	
5	Cost and availability of land	
6	Condition of roads	
7	Port Services	
8	Rail Services	
9	Water Supply	
10	Electricity supply	
11	Telecommunications	
12	Judicial process and system	
13	Official bureaucracy	
14	Security	
15	Corruption	
16	Unfair competition (counterfeits, dumping etc)	
17	Others (specify)	

4.8. Suggest and rate what you would like to be done to improve the business investment climate in Kenya.

Ratings: 1. Very important 2. Important 3. Fairly important

4. Not important 5. Don't Know

No	Suggestion	Mentioned (Tick all that the respondent mentions)	Rating (Rate only the mentioned)
1.	Make business regulations more flexible		
2.	Create national guidelines for county governments in business licensing and regulation, fees and charges		
3.	Tax holidays, free land and other incentives		
4.	Provide more financial services		
5.	Fair application of the business laws		
6.	Improve infrastructure		
7.	Reduce bureaucracy		
8.	Improve security		
9.	Others (specify)		
10.	None		

4.9. In your opinion, how does the ongoing devolution impacted on the corporate governance of organizations?

Ratings: 1. Positively 2. Negatively 3. Don't Know

Objective 2: Ensuring effective leadership and accountability of organisations

4.10. Do you belong/own shares in any company/organization/cooperative society?

1. Yes, 2. No (if No skip to 4.31)

4.11a). In the company/organization/cooperative where you have majority shares, do you get regular information?

1. Yes, 2. No (if No skip to 4.12)

4.11 b) If yes, what is the source of the information, how often do you get this information and is it adequate?

(Code the columns appropriately)

1	2	3	4	5	6
Source of Information	Source where you Get regular information? 1. Yes 2. No <i>(If No go to next mentioned source)</i>	How often 1. Monthly 2. Quarterly 3. Annually	Information adequate? 1. Yes 2. No <i>(If Yes go to next mentioned source)</i>	Have you ever asked for more information? 1 Yes 2. No <i>(If No go to next mentioned source)</i>	Was the information given? 1. Yes 2. No
News Letter					
Reports					
At meetings					
News papers					
Others (Specify)					

4.12. Do you receive audited accounts from your organization every year?

1. Yes

2. No *(If No, skip to Q.4.14)*

4.13. In your opinion, do the accounts represent the correct position of the company?

1. Yes,

2. No

3. Don't Know

4.14. Do you receive other information about the organization apart from the accounts?

1. Yes 2. No *(If No, skip to Q.4.16)*

4.15. If Yes, do you receive any of the following information? (*Read out the options to the respondent and code appropriately*)

1. Yes 2. No

<i>No</i>	<i>Information</i>	<i>Code</i>
1.	Future business prospects and operating climate	
2.	Human resource reports	
3.	Competition	
4.	Major planned investments	
5.	Disclosure of any businesses directors do or plan to do with Company	
6.	Information on corporate social responsibility activities by the Company	
7.	Others (Specify)	

4.16. In this company, which stakeholders propose the name of the auditor?

- | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|
| 1. Board of directors | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 2. Shareholders/delegates | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 3. National Government | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 4. County Government | <input type="checkbox"/> |
| 5. Don't Know | <input type="checkbox"/> |

4.17. Who appoints the auditors?

No	Appointing authority for auditors	<i>Please tick only one</i>
1	Shareholders/ delegates	
2	Management	
3	National Government:	
4	County Government	
5	Don't Know	
6	Others (specify)	

4.18. Do you have an audit or supervisory committee in your organization?

1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know

4.19. Are you satisfied with the role of Auditors in protecting your interests as a shareholder?

1. Yes, 2. No 3. Don't Know

4.20 Has the organization where you belong ever been in problems for failure to file statutory returns, reports or tax returns? *1. Yes, 2. No 3. Don't know*

4.21. Who appoints your board of directors or management committees?

No	Appointing authority for directors	Please tick one only
1	Shareholders	
2	Management	
3	National Government:	
4	County Government	
5	Don't Know	
6	Others (specify)	

4.22. Who appoints the Chairman of the Board?

No	Appointing authority for Chairman	Please tick one only
1	Shareholders	
2	Management	
3	National Government:	
4	County Government	
5	Don't Know	
6	Others (specify)	

4.23. Who appoints the Chief Executive in the Organizations you know about?

No	Appointing authority for Chief Executive Officer	Please tick one only
1	Shareholders	
2	Management	
3	National Government:	
4	County Government	
5	Don't Know	
6	Others (specify)	

4.24. In your opinion or experience, are the roles and functions of the Chairman and Directors clear and well defined? *1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know*

4.25. In your opinion or experience, are the most experienced personnel often appointed as Chairmen, Directors and Chief Executive Officers based on training, qualifications, leadership skills and integrity?

1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't know (If Yes or DK, skip to Q.4.27)

4.26. If No, what are the considerations in making the appointments of top management?

No	Consideration / criteria	Please tick all that apply
1.	Local leader	
2.	Political connection	
3.	Old boy / girl vested networks	
4.	Recommendation from previous board	
5.	Representative of group vested interest	
6.	Nepotism/Tribalism	
7.	Corruption/Bribery	
8.	Others (specify)	

4.27. In your opinion, how good are boards of directors / management committees you are aware of in steering companies to success?

Ratings: 1. Very Good 2. Good 3. Fair 4. Poor 5. Very Poor

4.28. In your opinion or experience, do Board of Directors / Management Committees always act in the best interest of the organization? 1. Yes 2. No 3. DK (If No or DK skip to Q.4.30)

4.29. In your opinion or experience, do the Board of Directors/ Management Committee comply with the law? 1. Yes 2. No 3. DK

4.30. In your opinion or experience, suggest the improvements that you would recommend on the regularity of reporting, audit reports, appointment of auditors, etc.

- 1. Auditors to be proposed by shareholders from the floor of the AGM
- 2. Auditors to be recommended by the Board of directors.....
- 3. Frequency of reporting.....
- 4. Manner of transmission of information to shareholders/stakeholders.....
- 5. Quality and quantity of information to shareholders/stakeholders.....
- 6. Directors to be proposed for election from the floor of the AGM.....
- 7. Others (Specify) _____

Objective 3: Ensuring ethical conduct within organisations

4.31. Are you currently engaged in a formal employment?

1. Yes (Private sector) 2. Yes (Public sector) 3. No. (If No, skip to Question 4.34)

4.32. If Yes, how do you rate the level of corruption in your organization?

Ratings: 1. Very high 2. High 3. Medium 4. Low 5. Very low

4.33. Rate the type of corruption or malpractices that exist in your organization?

Ratings: 1. Very much 2. Much 3. Moderately 4. Little 5. Don't Know

No	Type	Rating
1.	Bribery	
2.	Nepotism/ Favoritism	
3.	Tribalism	
4.	Tax evasion	
5.	Money laundering	
6.	Sexism	
7.	Others (specify)	

4.34. What do you consider to be the causes of corruption in Kenya? How do you rate these causes of corruption?

Indicate the number that best describes the situation for each in the Rate column.

Ratings: 1. Very High 2. High 3. Moderate 4. Low 5. Not at all

No	Causes	Tick if mentioned	Rate if mentioned
1.	Lack of political will to fight corruption		
2.	Lack of capacity in Government, Judiciary and other oversight/ regulatory bodies e.g. Auditors, Parliamentary Committees etc		
3.	Poor or Lack of Enforcement of Chapter Six of the Constitution (Leadership and Integrity)		
4.	Poverty		
5.	Poorly remunerated civil service		
6.	Job insecurity		
7.	Greed		
8.	Culture of corruption		
9.	Impunity		
10.	Misinterpretation of the Constitution in regard to separation of powers among the arms of government		
11.	Ineffective laws (e.g. Penalties not sufficiently deterrent)		
12.	The private / corporate sector		
13.	Competition for tenders amongst private sector providers		
14.	Others (Specify)		

4.35. How do you rate the importance of the role of the media in the war against corruption?

Ratings: 1. Very Important 2. Important 3. Moderate 4. Less Important 5. Not important

4.36. Is there any improvement on the promotion of corporate governance in the private, public and not-for-profit sectors since the promulgation of the Constitution of Kenya, 2010 especially Chapter 6 on leadership and integrity?

1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't Know

Objective 4: Ensuring that organizations treat stakeholders fairly and equitably

CHECK Question 4.10 and 4.31. If No in both questions, skip to 4.41

4.37. In your opinion, does your company/cooperative treat you and other employees/shareholders with respect and fairness?

1. Yes, 2. No

4.38. Are you aware of any mechanisms for dealing with employees/stakeholders' grievances in your company /cooperative?

1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't Know

4.39. What options exist in the event of poor treatment in your organization? (**Read out the options to the respondent. Rank the options from the most likely to the most unlikely**).

Ratings: 1. Most likely, 2. Likely, 3. Unlikely, 4. Most unlikely

- 1. Quit the organization.....
- 2. Petition the Government to intervene.....
- 3. See your shop steward/Delegate/Official.....
- 4. Protest to shareholders' association.....
- 5. Raise the issue during an AGM.....
- 6. Lobby to have directors voted out.....
- 7. Go to the press.....
- 8. Seek legal redress / go to court.....
- 9. Others (specify).....

4.40. In your opinion, how do companies and organizations generally treat the following stakeholders with respect and fairness? (*Read out the category of stakeholders to the respondent*)

Ratings: 1. Very Respectful 2. Respectful 3. Fairly Respectful 4. Poorly respectful 5. Not respectful at all

No	Category of stakeholders	Score
1	Employees	
2	Directors	
3	Creditors (secured)	
4	Creditors (unsecured)	
5	Consumers/Customers	
6	Suppliers	
7	Government	
8	Local communities	
9	Pensioners (Retirees)	
10	Shareholders	
11	Others (specify)	

Objective 5: Ensuring that organizations act as good corporate citizens

4.41 In regard to corporate social responsibility, how would you rate the involvement of corporations in the following areas? (*Read out the areas to the respondent and rate appropriately*)

Ratings: 1. Very High 2. High 3. Medium. 4. Low 5. Very low 6. Don't know

No	Level of involvement	Rating
1	Environmental Conservation	
2	Providing health services to community	
3	Paying taxes	
5	Funding HIV/AIDS programmes	
6	Making donations to charities and disadvantaged members of society	
7	Complementing Government's infrastructure projects	
8	Sponsoring education and training programmes	
9	Other (specify)	

4.42. How do you rate the response of corporations to the concerns of your community?

Ratings: 1. Very Good 2. Good 3. Fair 4. Bad 5. Very Bad 6. Don't know

4.43. Do corporations in Kenya observe labour laws?

1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't Know

4.44. In your assessment, what is the extent of compliance on the following areas of labour law?
(**Read out the areas to the respondent**)

Ratings: 1. Very Good 2. Good 3. Fair, 4. Bad 5. Very Bad 6. Don't Know

No	Observance of labour laws related to	Rating
1	Minimum salaries and wages	
2	Dispute resolution	
3	Compensation in case of redundancy	
4	Health and safety at work place	
5	Compensation scheme in case of injury	
6	Participation in trade unions	
7	Conducive work environment	
8	Discrimination of people with HIV/AIDS	
9	Other (specify)	

4.45. In your opinion, how well do Companies/cooperative societies/organizations in Kenya observe the following human rights? (**Read out the human rights to the respondent**)

Ratings: 1. Very Good 2. Good, 3 Fair 4. Bad 5. Very Bad 6. Don't know

Observance of human rights related to	Rating
1. Equality and freedom from discrimination	
2. Human dignity	
3. Freedom and security of the person	
4. Slavery, servitude and forced labour	
5. Privacy	
6. Freedom of conscience, religion, belief and opinion	
7. Freedom of expression	
8. Access to information	
9. Freedom of association	
10. Assembly, demonstration, picketing and petition	
11. Political rights	
12. Labour relations	
13. Environment	
14. Economic and social rights	
15. Fair administrative action	
16. Other (Specify)	

- 4.46. What is your assessment of the extent to which corporations address issues relating to human rights in the following areas? (**Read out the areas to the respondent**)

Ratings: 1. Very Good 2. Good 3. Fair 4. Bad 5. Very Bad 6. Don't know

No	Areas	Rating
1	Enhancing the enforcement of human rights laws	
2	Conducting human rights awareness campaigns	
3	Promoting civic awareness	
4	Others (Specify)	

- 4.47. How do you rate the way labour laws and human rights are observed in the following sectors in Kenya? (**Read out the sectors to the respondent**)

Ratings: 1. Very good 2. Good 3. Fair 4. Bad 5. Don't know

No	Sectors/ Sub-sector	Rating for labour laws	Rating for human rights
1.	State-owned Corporations		
2.	County Government-owned Corporations		
3.	Large Manufacturing		
4.	Small Manufacturing		
5.	Export Processing Zones (EPZ)		
6.	Banking, Finance and Insurance services		
7.	Trade, restaurants and hotels		
8.	Agriculture and forestry industries		
9.	Horticultural industry		
10.	Building and construction		
11.	Mining and quarrying		
12.	Private Security Services		
13.	Medical Services		
14.	Cooperatives		
15.	Others (Specify)		

- 4.48. Do you think Kenya's existing labour laws protect workers adequately?

1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't Know (**If Yes or DK, skip to Question 4.50**)

- 4.49. If No, in what ways do they fail to protect workers adequately? (**Tick all that apply**)

1. Minimum salaries and wages	
2. Dispute resolution	
3. Compensation in case of redundancy	
4. Health and safety at work place	
5. Compensation in case of injury	
6. Participation in trade unions	
7. Conducive work environment	
8. Discrimination of people with HIV/AIDS	

4.50 Do you think Kenya's labour laws are properly enforced?

1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't Know

4.51. How do you rate the state of environmental management in the following areas? (**Read out the areas to the respondent**)

Ratings: 1.Very Good 2.Good 3.Fair 4.Bad 5.Very bad 6. Don't Know

No	Current state of environmental management	Rating
1.	Degradation of environment	
2.	Water pollution	
3.	Air pollution	
4.	Noise pollution	
5.	Deforestation	
6.	Depletion of water resources	
7.	Solid waste management	
8.	Other (specify)	

4.52. Do you think Kenya has adequate mechanisms to protect the environment?

1. Yes 2.No 3. Don't Know (if No or DK skip to Q 4.54)

4.53. How do you rate the following mechanisms in protecting the environment? (**Read out the mechanisms to the respondent**)

Ratings: 1.Very effective 2.Effective 3.Moderately effective 4.Poorly effective

5. Not effective at all

No	Mechanisms	Indicate as appropriate
1.	The law	
2.	Enforcement of the law	
3.	Environmental awareness campaign	
4.	Specialized government agencies such as NEMA, Environmental impact assessment	
5.	Environmental NGO's	
6.	Interior and Coordination of National Government	
7.	Sub-County environment officers	
8.	Others (specify)	

4.54. In your opinion, how do you rate the extent to which the following activities are affecting the environment negatively? (**Read out the activities to the respondent**)

Ratings: 1. Very much 2. Much 3. Moderately 4. Little 5. Very little

No	Activity	Score
1	Use of plastics	
2	Solid waste disposal	
3	Quarrying and Mining	
4	Unplanned Settlements (Slums, squatters etc)	
5	Allocation of and settlement in forest areas	
6	Industrial effluents (discharges, solid waste including plastics etc.)	
7	Transport (Carbon Dioxide and Lead Emissions, etc)	
8	Building & logging industry	
9	Unsustainable Agricultural practices	
10	Extensive use of wood as fuel	
11	Tourism	
12	Fishing and marine activities	
13	Others (specify)	

4.55. Do you know of anyone who has been prosecuted for damaging and/or polluting the environment?

1. Yes 2. No

Section 5: Democracy and Political Governance

Objective 1: Constitutional Democracy, Political Competition, the Rule of Law, Citizens Rights and the Supremacy of the Constitution

5.1. In your opinion, does the political system in Kenya give everyone an equal chance to participate in the political process at the following levels?

1. Yes 2. No 3. DK

- 1. Constituency level.....
- 2. County Assembly Wards ...
- 3. County.....
- 4. National level.....

5.2. Rate how your elected representatives strive to represent your interests in the following areas? **(Read out the areas to the respondent)**

Ratings: 1. Very well 2. Well 3. Moderately Well 4. Poorly 5. Very poorly 6. Not Applicable

	MCA	MP	Senator	Governor	Women Rep	President
1 Development Projects.....	<input type="checkbox"/>					
2 Organizing Security	<input type="checkbox"/>					
3 Management of CDF/.....	<input type="checkbox"/>					
4 Resolving Conflicts.....	<input type="checkbox"/>					
5 Representation in the County Assembly /Parliament ...	<input type="checkbox"/>					
6 Attending to Constituents personal needs.	<input type="checkbox"/>					

5.3. In your opinion does the rule of law apply equally to everyone in Kenya?
 1. Yes 2. No (If Yes, Skip to Q.5.5)

5.4. If not, in what way is the impartiality manifested? **(Tick all that apply)**

- 1. Wealth.....
- 2. Corruption.....
- 3. Personal Vendetta.....
- 4. Political connection.....
- 5. Social status/respect.....
- 6. Other (specify)_____

5.5. Are you a registered voter?
 1. Yes 2. No (*If No, Skip to Q.5.7*)

5.6. Did you vote in the last general elections?
 1. Yes 2. No

5.7. In your opinion what factors influence the way people vote? How do you rate these factors?
 Ratings: 1. Very high 2.High 3. Moderately 4.Poorly 5.Very Poorly

	<i>Tick Mentioned Factor</i>	<i>Rate Mentioned Factor</i>
1. Bribery.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
2. Tribalism.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
3. Political Party.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
4. Wealth of candidate.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
5. Socio-economic agenda.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
6. Suitability of candidates.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
7. Clannism and nepotism.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
8. Political Party Manifesto.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
9. Performance in Presidential Debate.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
10. Other (specify).....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

5.8 How would you describe the overall performance of the police?
 Ratings: 1. Excellent 2. Good 3. Fair 4. Poor 5. Very poor

5.9. In your opinion, does the current constitution of Kenya contain any weaknesses?
 1. Yes 2. No 3. Don't Know

5.10. How do you rate the sharing of power between National government and County Government?
 Ratings: 1. Very well 2. Well 3. Fairly well 4. Badly 5.Very badly 6. Don't Know

5.11. Are you an active member of any of the following? (**Read out the options to the respondent**)

1. Yes 2. No

- a. Political Party.....
- b. Cooperative Societies.....
- c. Trade/Business Associations....
- d. Trade Unions.....
- e. Sports Association/Club.....
- f. Cultural Association.....
- g. Professional Association.....
- h. Religious Association.....
- i. Women Group.....
- j. Merry go round.....
- k. Tribal/Clan Groups.....
- l. Self-help Group.....
- m. Other (specify) _____

5.12. In your opinion, to what extent are local associations (social, political & economic) consulted by

Ratings: 1. Very well 2. Well 3. Moderately 4. Badly 5. Very Badly 6. No

- 1. County government?
- 2. National government?

5.13. In your opinion, are the security services (**army, police, prisons etc**) accountable to the civilian authorities?

Ratings: 1. No 2. A little bit 3. Moderately 4. Much 5. Very much

5.14. What is the biggest change you have seen since the promulgation of the Constitution of Kenya 2010? (*Tick all that apply*)

- a. Introduction of counties.....
- b. Improved service delivery.....
- c. Human right protection.....
- d. Judicial reforms.....
- e. Police reforms.....
- f. Women Representation at various levels.....
- g. Transparency in recruitment
- h. Other Specify.....
- i. None.....

5.15. What difficulties do you see in implementation of the new constitution? (*Tick all that apply*)

- a. Corruption
- b. Lack of cohesion
- c. Lack of funds
- d. Political interests.....
- e. Lack of awareness
- f. Tribalism and nepotism
- g. Other (Specify).....
- h. Don't know/ No Response....
- i. None.....

5.16 What are the **main** challenges to having free and fair elections in Kenya? (*Tick all that apply*)

- a. Inadequate civic education...
- b. Failure to register to vote ...
- c. Voter bribery.....
- d. Electoral-related violence...
- e. Other (specify).....

5.17 What are the best measures to curb political violence in Kenya?

- a. Enforce laws (e.g. hate speech).....
- b. Prosecute perpetrators of violence
- c. Compensate victims
- d. Promote reconciliation
- e. Undertake land reforms
- f. Reform the police
- g. Disband militia
- h. Other (Specify)

5.18 What are your expectations of the new County government in terms of : **(Read out the options to the respondent)** Ratings: 1. Improve 2. Remain the same 3. Worsen 4. DK

- 1. Job opportunities....
- 2. Service Delivery.....
- 3. Infrastructure.....
- 4. Others (Specify).....

Objective 2: Separation of Powers and Protection of the Independence of the Judiciary and Legislature

5.19. In your opinion to what extent is the judiciary free from interference by other arms of Government (Executive, Parliament)?

Ratings: 1. Very much free 2. Much free 3. Moderately free 4. Minimally free 5. Not all free
6. Don't Know

5.20. How would you rate performance of the courts with respect to time taken before cases are heard and determined?

Ratings: 1. Shorter than expected 2. Expected duration 3. Longer than expected 4. No idea

5.21 How would you rate performance of the courts with respect to fairness of sentences passed;

Ratings: 1. Fair 2. Not fair 3. Don't know

5.22. To what extent do the National Assembly and Senate function independently from executive?

Ratings: 1. Very much independent 2. Moderately independent 3. Sometimes independent
4. Rarely independent 5. No at all independent

Objective 3: Prevention and Reduction of Intra-And Interstate Conflicts

5.23. Are there any recent or ongoing conflicts that you know about in your county?
1. Yes 2. No (If No, Skip to Q5.28)

5.24. If yes, what causes the conflicts? (Tick all that apply)

- a. Ethnic differences.....
- b. Religious differences.....
- c. Rivalry over water and pasture....
- d. Political differences.....
- e. Clan disagreements.....
- f. Land-based conflicts.....
- g. Refugee/IDPs.....
- h. Secession
- i. Cattle Rustling.....
- j. Others (Specify) _____

5.25. How serious is each of these conflicts?

Ratings: 1. Very Serious 2. Serious 3. Moderate 4. Negligible 5. Not Applicable

- a. Ethnic differences.....
- b. Religious differences.....
- c. Rivalry over water and pasture....
- d. Political differences.....
- e. Clan disagreements.....
- f. Land-based conflicts.....
- g. Refugee/IDPs.....
- h. Secession
- i. Cattle Rustling.....
- j. Others (Specify) _____

5.26. What mechanisms exist for dealing with these conflicts? *(Tick all that apply)*

- a. Courts of Law.....
- b. Mediation by Interior & Coordination of National Government
- c. Religious forums.....
- d. Use of disciplined forces (e.g. police, army).....
- e. Clan Elders.....
- f. International Organizations.....
- g. Political meetings.....
- h. Resettlement.....
- i. Dialogue
- j. Others (Specify).....

5.27. How effective are the above mechanisms for dealing with conflicts?

Ratings: 1. Very effective 2. Effective 3. Moderately effective 4. Poor 5. Very poor 6. NA

- a. Courts of Law.....
- b. Mediation by Interior & Coordination of National Government ...
- c. Religious forums.....
- d. Use of disciplined forces (e.g. police, army).....
- e. Clan Elders.....
- f. International Organizations.....
- g. Political Meetings.....
- h. Resettlement.....
- i. Others (Specify) _____

5.28. Are there any recent or on-going conflicts between Kenya and its neighbors?

1. Yes 2.No (If No, Skip to Q.5.31)

5.29. If yes what type of conflicts are they? *(Tick all that apply)*

- a. Political.....
- b. Trade.....
- c. Boundary.....
- d. Resources.....
- e. Insecurity.....
- f. Cattle Rustling.....
- g. Other (specify) _____

5.30. How do you rate the Government's efforts to resolve the following conflicts with Kenya's neighbors?

Ratings: 1. Excellent 2. Good 3. Fair 4. Poor 5. Very Poor 6. NA

- a. Political.....
- b. Trade.....
- c. Boundary.....
- d. Resources.....
- e. Insecurity.....
- f. Cattle Rustling.....
- g. Other (specify) _____

5.31 How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the government's performance in addressing the following reforms under 2008 National Accord. (*Read the reforms to the respondents*)

Ratings: 1. Satisfied 2. Somewhat satisfied 3. Somewhat dissatisfied 4. Dissatisfied 5. DK

Reforms	Rate
Implementation of new Constitution	
Judicial reforms	
Police reforms	
Civil service reforms	
Parliamentary reforms	
Land Reforms	
Addressing unemployment particularly among the youth	
Addressing poverty and regional imbalances	
Promoting national cohesion and unity	
Tackling corruption and impunity	
Tackling tribalism	

5.32. How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with the performance of the following institutions mandated to reduce conflict and promote national cohesion in Kenya. (*Read the institutions to the respondents*)

Ratings: 1. Satisfied 2. Somewhat satisfied 3. Somewhat dissatisfied 4. Dissatisfied 5. DK/No answer

Institution	Rate
Truth, Justice and Reconciliation Commission TJRC	
National Cohesion and Integration Commission	
Local Peace Committees	

Objective 4: Promotion and Protection of Political, Civil, Economic, Social and Cultural Rights

5.33. To what extent do you enjoy the following rights as a Kenyan? (*Read the rights to the respondents*)

Ratings: 1. Very much 2. Much 3. Moderately 4. Poorly 5. Very Poorly)

- a. Equal access to employment.....
- b. Education.....
- c. Health.....
- d. Freedom of Speech.....
- e. Freedom of Religion.....
- f. Accessible and affordable housing.....
- g. Freedom of Movement.....
- h. Freedom of Assembly.....

5.34. In your opinion do the courts of law in Kenya make judgment impartially?
1. Yes 2. No 3. DK (If Yes or don't know, skip to 5.36)

5.35. If No, how often?

Ratings: 1. Always 2. Many times 3. In some cases 4. Rarely

Objective 5: Accountable, Efficient and Effective Public Service

5.36. How would you rate the delivery of service in your community by the national and the county government?

Ratings: 1. Very well 2. Well 3. Moderate 4. Poor. 5. Very Poor

- 1 National Level.....
- 2 County Level.....

5.37 Is recruitment and promotion in the public service at the National and county level based on merit?

1. Yes 2. No 3. DK (If Yes or DK, skip to Q.5.39)

- 1. National Level.....
- 2. County Level.....

5.38. If no, in what ways is it not based on merit? *(Tick all that apply)*

- a. Bribery.....
- b. Nepotism/clanism/tribalism...
- c. Political influence.....
- d. Gender.....
- e. Others (specify) _____

5.39. Does corruption exist in Kenya?
 1. Yes 2. No *(If No. skip to Q.5.42)*

5.40. If yes, to what extent?

Ratings: 1. Very much 2. Much 3. Moderately 4. A little 5. Very little

5.41. To what extent is the Government of Kenya doing to fight corruption?

Ratings: 1. Very much 2. much 3. Moderate 4. A little. 5. Very little 6. None

- 1 National Level.....
- 2 County Level.....

Objective 6: Promotion and Protection of the Rights of Women/ Men

5.42. To what extent are the following rights of women/men respected in Kenya? *(Read out the rights to the respondent)*

Ratings: 1. Very much 2. Much 3. Moderate 4. A little 5. Not at all)

	Women	Men
a. Inheritance of property other than land.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
b. Education.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
c. Health care/maternal child.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
d. Employment.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
e. Property ownership.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
f. Land inheritance.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
g. Reproductive rights.....	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

5.43. To what extent do women/ men have the opportunity to participate in decision making in the country

Ratings: 1. Very much 2. Much 3. Moderately 4. A little 5. Never

1. Women

2. Men

5.44. To what extent is the Government of Kenya doing to enhance the participation of women/men in decision making in the society?

Ratings: 1. Very well 2. well 3. Moderately 4. A little 5. Very little 5. Nothing

1. Women

2. Men

Objective7: Promotion and Protection of the Rights of Children and Young Persons

5.45. To what extent are the following rights of children and young persons observed in Kenya?

(Read out the rights to the respondents)

Ratings: 1. Very much 2. Much 3. Moderately 4. Poorly 5. Very Poorly

- a. Healthcare and welfare.....
- b. Child education.....
- c. Custody and guardianship.....
- d. Freedom from child labour.....
- e. Protection against child prostitution and child pornography....
- f. Play.....
- g. Other (specify)_____

Objective 8: Promotion and Protection of the Rights of Vulnerable Groups, Including Internally Displaced Persons and Refugees.

5.46. Who are the disadvantaged and vulnerable groups in your community?

(Tick all that apply)

- a. Persons with Disabilities.....
- b. The landless.....
- c. The unemployed.....
- d. Ethnic/religious minorities.....
- e. Subsistence farmers.....
- f. The aged,
- g. People living with HIV,.....
- h. Refugees.....
- i. IDPs.....
- j. Orphans.....
- k. Other (specify) _____

5.47. How much is the government doing to assist in the following?

Ratings: 1. Very much 2. Much 3. Moderate 4. A little 5. Nothing

- a. The internally displaced persons.....
- b. Refugees.....
- c. Persons with disabilities.....
- d. Elderly.....
- e. Orphans and vulnerable children.....