

POVERTY DICTIONARY

Name (Position) Label

cluster (1) Cluster Number

district (2) District Number

hhnumber (3) Household number

fwta (4) Cluster weights

hhead (5) Sex of household head form WMS1/94

Value Label

1 Male

2 Female

age (6) Age in completed years of Household head from WMS1/94

mastatus (7) Marital status of Household head from WMS1/94

Value Label

1 Single

2 Married Monogamous

3 Married Polygamous

4 Divorced/separated

5 Widowed

canrewte (8) Can Household head read and write from WMS1/94

Value Label

1 Yes

2 No

everattd (9) Has Household head ever attended school from WMS1/94?

Value Label

1 Yes

2 No

mainoccu (10) Main occupation of the household head from WMS1/94

Value Label

1 Unpaid family worker

2 Commercial farmer

3 Subsistence farmer

4 Pastoralist

5 Skilled public sector worker

6 Unskilled public sector worker

7 Skilled private sector worker

- 8 Unskilled private sector worker
- 9 Business person
- 10 Student
- 11 None
- 12 Not Applicable

malehead (11) Male household head

femahead (12) Female household head

hghlevel (13) Highest education level reached by Household head from WMS1/94

Value Label

- 0 Not Applicable
- 1 Pre-school
- 2 Standard 1-8
- 3 KCPE/CPE
- 4 Form 1-4
- 5 KCE/KCSE/KACE
- 6 Trade test certificate I-III
- 7 Other post secondary certificate
- 8 University degree or above
- 9 None
- 99 Not stated

adultq (14) Total number of equivalent adults in household

members (15) Total number of members in Household

hhmony (16) Wages/salaries/profits from main occupation

hhothwag (17) Other wages/salaries/profits from other occupation

fees (18) School fees

uniform (19) Cost of school uniforms

books (20) Expenditure of school books

travel (21) Costs of transport/travel to/from school

boarding (22) Costs of boarding/feeding programme

tutor (23) Cost of tutoring/exams e.t.c.

harabee (24) Contribution to school harambee

private (25) Private health facility costs

mission (26) Mission health facility costs

govement (27) Government health facility costs

otherexp (28) Other health expenditures

hhagin (29) Non-agricultural incomes from business/enterprises

hhagase (30) Income from non-agricultural assets

pensions (31) Income from pensions

trankind (32) Transfers received in-kind

trancash (33) Transfers received in-cash

livesold (34) Value of livestock sold

livecons (35) Value of livestock own-consumption

liprsold (36) Value of livestock products sold

liprcons (37) Value of livestock products own-consumption

hhsona (38) Value of sale of assets and other agricultural assets

hhloans (39) Value of loans received

hhomisc (40) Other miscellaneous incomes (excluding wages & salaries)

hhsalela (41) Income from sale of land and other agricultural assets

hhinrent (42) Income from rent of land and other agricultural assets

maipro (43) Value of maize production

maisal (44) Value of maize sales

maicons (45) Value of maize own-consumption

cashpro (46) Value of cash crop production

cashsal (47) Value of cash crop sales

cashcon (48) Value of cash crop own-consumption
wheatpro (49) Value of wheat production
wheatsal (50) Value of wheat sales
wheatcon (51) Value of wheat own-consumption
cereapro (52) Value of cereals production
cereasal (53) Value of cereals sales
cereacon (54) Value of cereals own-consumption
vegprod (55) Value of vegetable production
vegsale (56) Value of vegetable sales
vegcons (57) Value of vegetable own-consumption
beanprod (58) Value of beans/other pulses production
beansale (59) Value of beans/other pulses sales
beancons (60) Value of beans/other pulses own-consumption
rootprod (61) Value of roots production
rootsale (62) Value of roots sales
rootcons (63) Value of roots own-consumption
sugarpro (64) Value of sugar-cane production
sugarsal (65) Value of sugar-cane sales
sugarcon (66) Value of sugar-cane own-consumption
fruitpro (67) Value of fruits production
fruitsal (68) Value of fruits sales
fruitcon (69) Value of fruits own-consumption
miraprod (70) Value of miraa production
mirasale (71) Value of miraa sales

miracons (72) Value of miraa own-consumption

otherpro (73) Value of other food crops production

othersal (74) Value of other food crops sales

othercon (75) Value of other food crops own-consumption

bread (76) Value of bread purchased

Computed

$$\text{bread} = ((\text{bread} + \text{wheatgri} + \text{wheatflo} + \text{wheatcon}) / 12 / \text{ADULTQ} / \text{pdf}).$$

maizgrin (77) Expenditure on maize grain purchased

maizflor (78) Expenditure on maize flour purchased

rice (79) Expenditure on rice purchased

wheatgri (80) Cost on wheat grain purchased

wheatflo (81) Expenditure on wheat flour purchased

miletgrn (82) Expenditure on millet grain purchased

miletflo (83) Expenditure on millet flour purchased

sorgrain (84) Expenditure on sorghum grain purchased

sorgflo (85) Expenditure on sorghum flour purchased

beans (86) Expenditure on beans purchased

beef (87) Value of beef purchased

camelmit (88) Value of camel meat purchased

goatmit (89) Value of goat meat purchased

sheepmit (90) Value of sheep meat purchased

pork (91) Value of pork purchased

chickmit (92) Value of chicken meat purchased

fish (93) Value of fish purchased

milk (94) Value of milk purchased

eggs (95) Value of eggs purchased

cookfat (96) Value of cooking fat purchased

butter (97) Value of butter purchased

oilfats (98) Value of other oils and fats purchased

cookoils (99) Value of cooking oils purchased

fruits (100) Value of fruits purchased

cabbages (101) Value of cabbages purchased

sukuma (102) Value of sukuma-wiki purchased

onion (103) Value of onions purchased

tomatoes (104) Value of tomatoes purchased

frebeans (105) Value of french beans purchased

carrots (106) Value of carrots purchased

otherveg (107) Value of other vegetables purchased

otherfod (108) Value of other foods purchased

potatoe (109) Value of potatoes purchased

sweetpot (110) Value of sweet potatoes purchased

arrowrot (111) Value of arrowroots purchased

cassava (112) Value of cassava purchased

yams (113) Value of yams purchased

otheroot (114) Value of expenditure on other root crops

sugarwit (115) Value of white sugar purchased

sugarbro (116) Value of sugar brown purchased

jaggery (117) Value of jaggery purchased

cofeeins (118) Value of instant coffee purchased

cofeegrn (119) Value of grounded coffee purchased

tealeave (120) Value of tea leaves purchased

teabags (121) Value of purchased tea bags

cocoa (122) Value of cocoa purchased

fire (123) Value of firewood purchased

charcoal (124) Value of charcoal purchased

paraffin (125) Value of paraffin purchased

gas (126) Value of gas purchased

electri (127) Cost on electricity

water (128) Cost of water

soap (129) Value of soaps & detergents purchased

dishsoap (130) Value of dish washing paste/liquid purchased

insectid (131) Value of insecticides purchased

lavaclea (132) Value of lavatory/floor cleaning items purchased

shoepoli (133) Value of shoe polish/candles purchased & laundry

cooks (134) Cost of hiring cooks

servants (135) Costs of hiring servants

gardener (136) Costs of hiring gardeners

watchman (137) Cost of hiring watchmen

carbycle (138) Expenditure on cars/motorcycles services

bicycle (139) Value of bicycle repair

petrol (140) Value of petrol/diesel & engine oils purchased

othtrans (141) Value of other transport & communication costs

mencloth (142) Mens' clothing purchased

boycloth (143) Boys' clothing purchased

womecloth (144) Womens' clothing purchased

girlcloth (145) Girls' clothing purchased

othcloth (146) Other clothing purchased

menfoot (147) Men shoes purchased

boyfoot (148) Boys footwear purchased

womefoot (149) Women footwear purchased

girlfoot (150) Girls footwear purchased

othfoot (151) Other footwear purchased

rent (152) Cost of rent

furniture (153) Value of furniture/furnishings purchased

menhair (154) Mens' hair-cut

massage (155) Mens' massage

womehair (156) Womens' hair expenses

beauty (157) Womens' beautician expenses

othcare (158) Other personal care expenses

medicost (159) Medical expenses over the counter

video (160) Video cassette hire

cinema (161) Cinema/theatre fees

stadium (162) Value of stadium entry fees

othrecre (163) Other recreational activities costs

hhcash (164) Value of household cash transfers
 hhkind (165) Value of household transfers in-kind
 beverage (166) Value of beverages/tobacco & cigarettes purchased
 life (167) Value of Life insurance
 vehicle (168) Value of vehicle insurance
 house (169) Value of house/equipment insurance
 otheinsu (170) Value of other insurance policies
 harambe (171) Value of harambee contributions (excluding education)
 mcycles (172) Value of cars/cycles purchased
 radios (173) Value of radios/TVs purchased
 othesets (174) Other household assets purchased
 maizseed (175) Value of maize seeds purchased
 beanseed (176) Value of bean seeds purchased
 otheseed (177) Other seeds purchased
 fertlize (178) Value of fertilizer purchased
 farmlab (179) Cost of farm labour
 farmlive (180) Costs of livestock labour
 livepurc (181) Value of livestock purchases
 landlese (182) Value of lease/rent of land/equipment
 landpurc (183) Value of land/equipment purchased
 matepurc (184) Value of raw materials for other enterprises purchased
 laborthe (185) Value of labour for other enterprises
 leaselad (186) Value of lease/rent of land/equipment for other enterprises
 equipurc (187) Value of land/equipment for other enterprises purchased

wages (188) Total household wages

non_agri (189) Total non-agricultural income

agri_inc (190) Total agricultural income

crop_inc (191) Total crop (sales) income

educaexp (192) Total education costs

medicexp (193) Total medical (health facility, other health costs & over the counter)costs

crop_exp (194) Total own-food/crop consumption

lives (195) Total value of livestock and livestock products own-consumption

purcfood (196) Total food purchased

nonfexp (197) Infrequent non-food expenditure

duraexp (198) Durable non-food expenditure

nonfood (199)Total non-food (education, medical, infrequent & durable) expenditure

foodexp (200)Total food (purchased, livestock/livestock products & own-consumption)expenditure

hh_expen (201) Total household (food & non-food) expenditure

hh_incom (202) Total household (wages, crop, non-agricultural & agricultural)income

urbrur (203) Area of residence
 compute urbru=cluster.
 Recode urbrur (1 thru 1048 = 1)
 (1049 thru 1377 = 2).
 Value Label
 1 Rural cluster
 2 Urban cluster

quintile (204) Expenditure quintile categories of rural and urban households
 Value Label

 1 Household exp. less than or equal to Kshs. 26,674.40 p.a.

- 2 Household exp. > Kshs. 26,674.40 but <= Kshs. 42,738.166 p.a
- 3 Household exp. > Kshs. 42,738.166 <= Kshs. 61,366.40 p.a.
- 4 Household exp. > Kshs. 61,366.40 but <= Kshs. 90,910.40 p.a.
- 5 Household exp. greater than Kshs. 90,910.40 p.a.

rquintil (205) Expenditure quintile levels of rural households

Value Label

- 1 Household exp. less than or equal to Kshs. 25,102.40 p.a.
- 2 Household exp. < Kshs. 25,102.40 but <= Kshs. 40,522.00 p.a.
- 3 Household exp. < Kshs. 40,522.00 but <= Kshs. 58,172.40 p.a.
- 4 Household exp. < Kshs. 58,172.40 but <= Kshs. 85,516.00 p.a.
- 5 Household exp. greater than Kshs. 85,516.00 p.a.

uquintil (206) Expenditure quintile levels of urban households

Value Label

- 1 Household exp. less than or equal to Kshs. 38,026.098 p.a
- 2 Household exp. > Kshs. 38,026.098 but <= Kshs. 57,658.40 p.a
- 3 Household exp. > Kshs. 57,658.40 but <= Kshs. 83,055.20 p.a.
- 4 Household exp. > Kshs. 83,055.20 but <= Kshs. 127,827.36
- 5 Household exp. greater than Kshs. 127,827.36 p.a.

pdf (207) Price deflator (check in program)

if (Central) pdf=0.91.

if (Coast) PDF=0.97.

if (Eastern)) PDF=0.93.

if (North Eastern)) PDF=1.06.

if (Nyanza) PDF=0.89.

if (Rift valley) PDF=0.91.

if (Western) PDF=0.93.

absolute (208) Absolute Poverty: Rural=Kshs. 978.27 Urban=Kshs. 1,489.63
per month per adult equivalent

Value Label

0 Non-poor

1 Poor

q1 (209) Household exp. less than or equal to Kshs. 26,674.40 p.a.

q2 (210) Household exp. greater than Kshs. 26,674.40 but less than or equal
Kshs. 42,738.40 p.a.

q3 (211) Household exp. greater than Kshs. 42,738.166 but less than or equal
Kshs. 61,366.40 p.a.

q4 (212) Household exp. greater than Kshs. 61,366.40 but less than or equal
Kshs. 90,910.40 p.a.

q5 (213) Household exp. greater than Kshs. 90,910.40 p.a.

r1 (214) Rural household exp. less than or equal Kshs. 25,102.40 p.a.

r2 (215) Rural household exp. greater than Kshs. 25,102.40 but less than or equal Kshs. 40,522.00 p.a.

r3 (216) Rural household exp. greater than Kshs. 40,522.00 but less than or equal Kshs. 58,172.40 p.a.

r4 (217) Rural household exp. greater than Kshs. 58,172.40 but less than or equal Kshs. 85,516.00 p.a.

r5 (218) Rural exp. greater than Kshs. 85,516.00 p.a.

u1 (219) Urban household exp. less than or equal Kshs. 38,026.098 p.a.

u2 (220) Urban household exp. greater than Kshs. 38,026.098 but less than or equal Kshs. 57,658.40 p.a.

u3 (221) Urban household exp. greater than Kshs. 57,658.40 but less than or equal Kshs. 83,055.20 p.a.

u4 (222) Urban household exp. greater than Kshs. 83,055.20 but less than or equal Kshs. 127,827.36 p.a.

u5 (223) Urban households exp. greater than Kshs. 127,827.36 p.a.

COMPUTED VARIABLES

maize=((maizgrn+maizflor+maicons)/12/ADULTQ/pdf).

cereal=((rice+miletgrn+miletflo+sorgflo+sorghain+cereacons)/12/ADULTQ/pdf).

meat=((beef+camelmit+goatmit+sheepmit+pork+chickmit+livecons)/12/ADULTQ/pdf).

fish=fish/12/ADULTQ/pdf.

milk=((milk+(0.824*liprcons))/12/ADULTQ/pdf).

eggs=((eggs+(0.176*liprcons))/12/ADULTQ/pdf).

oils=((cookfat + butter + oilfats + cookoils)/12/ADULTQ/pdf).

fruits=((fruitcon+fruits)/12/ADULTQ/pdf).

vegs=((vegcons+ cabbages + sukuma + onion + tomatoes +
frebeans + carrots + otherveg)/12/ADULTQ/pdf).

beans=((beancons+beans)/12/ADULTQ/pdf).

roots=((rootcons+ potatoe + sweetpot + arrowrot +
cassava + yams + otheroot)/12/ADULTQ/pdf).

sugar=((sugarcon+ sugarwit+sugarbro+jaggery)/12/ADULTQ/pdf).

tea=((cofeeins + cofeegrn + tealeave + teabags + cocoa)/12/ADULTQ/pdf).

othefd=((otherfod+othercon)/12/ADULTQ/pdf).

**food=bread+maize+cereal+meat+fish+milk+oils+fruits+vegs+beans+
roots+sugar+tea+othefd.**

fuel = ((fire + charcoal + paraffin + gas + ELECTRI)
/12/ADULTQ/pdf).

wash = ((soap + dishsoap + insectid + lavaclea + shoepoli)/
12/ADULTQ/pdf).

servant = ((cooks + servants + gardener + watchman)
/12/ADULTQ/pdf).

transport = ((carbycle + bicycle + petrol + othtrans)/12/ADULTQ/pdf).

clothing = ((mencloth + boycloth + womecloth + girlcloth + othcloth)
/12/ADULTQ/pdf).

footwear = ((menfoot + boyfoot + womefoot + girlfoot + othfoot)
/12/ADULTQ/pdf).

percare = ((menhair + massage + womehair + beauty + othcare)
/12/ADULTQ/pdf).

recreate = ((video + cinema + stadium + othrecre)/12/ADULTQ/pdf).

transfer = ((hhcash + hhkind)/12/ADULTQ/pdf).

water= (water/12/ADULTQ/pdf).

furnitur= (furniture/12/ADULTQ/pdf).

beer= (beverage/12/ADULTQ/pdf).

educate = ((fees + uniform + books + travel + boarding +
tutor + harabee)/12/ADULTQ/pdf).

medical = ((private + mission + govemement + otherexp+MEDICOST)
/12/ADULTQ/pdf).

insuranc = ((life + vehicle + house + otheinsu)/12/ADULTQ/pdf).

haraa = (harambe/12/adultq/pdf).

assets = ((mcycles + radios + othesets)/12/adultq/pdf).

rent94 = ((rent)/12/ADULTQ/pdf).

**nonfd=fuel+wash+servant+tranport+clothing+footwear+percare+
recreate+transfer+water+furnitur+beer+educate+medical+insuranc+
haraa+assets.**

expen=food+nonfd.

experent=food+nonfd+rent94.